

Bibliography Format

One author

1. Smith, John Q. *Urban Turmoil: The Politics of Hopes*. New York: Scribner & Sons, 1986.

Two or more authors

2. Unwin, L. P., and Joseph Galloway. *Peace in Ireland*. Boston: Little & Co., 1984.

Editor, compiler, or translator

3. Wiley, Bell I., ed. *Slaves No More: Letters from Liberia, 1833-1869*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1980.
4. Kamrany, Nake M., and Richard H. Day, eds. *Economic Issues of the Eighties*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1980.
5. Gage, John, ed. and trans. *Goethe on Art*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1980.
6. Cartwright, Peter. *Autobiography of Peter Cartwright. the Backwoods Preacher*. Edited by W. P. Strickland. Cincinnati: L. Swormstedt and A. Poe, 1856.
7. Aries, Philippe. *Centuries of Childhood: A Social History of Family Life*. Translated by Robert Baldick. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1962.

Part of a book or collection of essay

8. Kaiser, Ernest. "The Literature of Harlem." In *Harlem: A Community in Transition*, edited by J. H. Clarke. New York: Citadel Press, 1964.

Multi-volume works

9. Wright, Sewall. *Evolution and the Genetics of Populations*. 4 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1968.
10. Pelikan, Jaroslav. *The Christian Tradition: A History of the Development of Doctrine*. Vol. 3, *The Growth of Medieval Theology (600-1300)*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1978.

Edition

11. Bober, M. M. *Karl Marx's Interpretation of History*. 2d ed. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1948.

Journal articles

12. Martin, Albro. "Uneasy Partners: Government-Business Relations in Twentieth-Century American History." *Prologue* 11 (Summer 1979): 91-105.

Popular magazines

13. Miller, Lillian B. "The Peale Family." *Smithsonian* 10 (April 1979): 66-77.

Book reviews

14. Kastan, David Scott. Review of Jonson's *Gypsies Unmasked*, by Dale Randall. *Modern Philology* 76 (May 1979): 391-94.

Newspapers

News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography. Rather, the name of the paper and the relevant run of dates may be given in the general alphabetical list or in a separate section devoted to newspapers.

15. *New York Times*. September 11, 2002.

Collections of Letters and Papers

16. Ford, Worthington Chauncey, ed. *Letters of Henry Adams (1858-1891)*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930.

Manuscript collections

17. Roosevelt, Franklin D. General Political Correspondence, 1921-28. Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, NY.

Government Publications

18. U.S. Department of Justice. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. *Criminal Justice Agencies in Pennsylvania*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1970.

Archives

19. National Archives. Records of the National Youth Administration. Record Group 119. Administrative Reports Received from N.Y.A. State Officers, 1935-38.

Internet sources

Basic citation components and punctuation

Author's Last Name, First Name. [author's internet address, if available]. "Title of Work" or "title line of message." In "Title of Complete Work" or title of list/site as appropriate. [internet address]. Date, if available.

The samples below indicate how citations of particular electronic sources might be made.

Listserv Messages

Walsh, Gretchen. [gwalsh@acs.bu.edu]. "REPLY: Using African newspapers in teaching." In H-*AFRICA*. [h-africa@msu.edu]. 18 October 1995.

World Wide Web

Limb, Peter. "Relationships between Labour & African Nationalist/Liberation Movements in Southern Africa." [http://neal.ctstateu.edu/history/world_history/archives/limb-l.html]. May 1992.

FTP Site

Heinrich, Gregor. [100303.100@compuserve.com]. "Where There Is Beauty, There is Hope: Sao Tome e Principe." [<ftp://cs.ubc.ca/pub/local/FAQ/african/gen/saoep.txt>]. July 1994.

Gopher Site

"Democratic Party Platform, 1860." [wiretap.spies.com Wiretap Online Library/civic & Historical/Political Platforms of the U.S.] 18 June 1860.

Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, Barbara. "Making Difference." [gopher.uic.edu The Researcher/History/H-Net/H-Amstdy (American Studies)/Essays & Discussions About American Studies]. 20 July 1995.

Usenet Group Messages

Dell, Thomas. [dell@wiretap.spies.com]. "[EDTECH] EMG: Sacred Texts (Networked Electronic Versions)." In [alt.etext]. 4 February 1993.

Legg, Sonya. [legg@harquebus.cgd.ucar.edu]. "African history book list." In [soc.culture.african]. 5 September 1994.

E-mail Messages

Page, Mel. [pagem@etsuarts.east-tenn-st.edu]. "African dance...and Malawi." Private e-mail message to Masankho Banda, [mbanda@igc.apc.org]. 28 November 1994.

General Notes

- Citations in a bibliography should be arranged alphabetically unless specific headings are used to distinguish one type of reference from another e.g. Archives, Newspapers, Journal Articles, etc. However, within specific headings, entries are still listed alphabetically.
- Please note that the succeeding lines of an entry after the first line are indented. For formatting purposes, this is known as a hanging indent. Consult your word processing manual for instructions on how to create this format.
- The formal, academic discipline of history generally adheres to the requirements for citation as found in the *Chicago Manual of Style*.