

Footnote/Endnote Format

One author

¹Hugh Thomas, *A History of the World* (New York: Harper & Row, 1979), 217-18.

Two authors

²Melvin Gurtov and Byong-Moo Hwang, *China Under Threat: The Politics of Strategy and Diplomacy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981), 100.

Three authors

³Richard K. Beardsley, John W. Hall, and Robert E. Ward, *Village Japan* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 19159), 303-4.

More than three authors

⁴Jaroslav Pelikan et al., *Religion and the University* (Toronto: University of Toronto press, 1964), 109.

Editor(s)

⁵H.H. Rowley, ed., *The Old Testament and Modern Society* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1951), 50.

⁶John Stuart Mill, *Autobiography and Literary Essays*, ed. John M. Robson (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1980), 15.

⁷Urban T. Holmes and Kenneth R. Scholberg, eds., *French and Provincial Lexicography* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1960), 223-37.

Translator

⁸Georges Duby, *The Age of Cathedrals: Art and Society, 980-1420*, trans. Eleanor LeVieux (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981), 15-16.

Part of a book or collection of essays

⁹Dorothy Van Ghent, "The Dickens World," in *The Dickens Critics*, ed. George H. Ford and Lauriat Lane (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1961), 213-32.

Multivolume works

¹⁰William Makepeace Thackeray, *The English Humorists of the Eighteenth Century* (Boston: Little & Co., 1889), 13:111-21.

¹¹William Makepeace Thackeray, *The English Humorists of the Eighteenth Century*, vol. 13 of *The Complete Works* (Boston: Little & Co., 1889), 111-330.
[use this format if individual volumes of series are titled]

Edition

¹²John N. Hazard, *The Soviet System of Government*, 5th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980), 25.

Journal Articles

¹³Marshall Brown, "Mozart and After: The Revolution in Musical Consciousness," *Critical Inquiry* 7 (Summer 1981): 694.

Popular Magazines

¹⁴E. W. Caspari, "The Rise and Fall of Lysenk," *Science*, 16 July 1965, 275-78.

Book reviews

¹⁵David Scott, review of Jonson's *Gypsies Unmasked*, by Dale Randall, *Modern Philology* 76 (May 1979): 393.

Newspaper

¹⁶"Robert Moses, Master Builder, is Dead at 92," *New York Times*, 30 July 1981.

[in reference to daily newspapers, the day, month and year are often essential; page numbers are usually omitted. Often times the title of the article is also omitted; check with professor or publisher on this point.]

Collections of Letters and Papers

¹⁷Adams to Charles Milnes Gaskell, London, 30 March 1868, *Letters of Henry Adams (1858-1891)*, ed. Worthington Chauncey Ford (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930), 141.

Manuscript collections

¹⁸George Creel to Colonel House, 25 September 1918, Edward H. House Papers, Yale University Library.

Government publications

¹⁹*Senate Journal*, 14th Cong., 1st sess., 7 December 1819, 9-19.

Archives

²⁰Guy Stevens to Secretary Hughes, 24 August 1923, Department of State General Records, Record Group 59, 812.6363/1438, National Archives, Washington, D.C.

²¹Clarendon to Lumley, 16 January 1869, Public Record Office, Foreign Office Belgium/133, no. 6 [hereafter cited as PRO, FO Belgium/133].

Internet sources

Basic citation components and punctuation

(note number) Author's First name and Last name, (author's internet address, if available), "Title of Work" or "title line of message," in "Title of Complete Work" or title of list/site as appropriate, (internet address), date if available.

The examples below indicate how citations of particular electronic sources might be made.

Listserv Messages

(1) Gretchen Walsh, [gwalsh@acs.bu.edu], "REPLY: Using African newspapers in teaching," in H-AFRICA, [h-africa@msu.edu], 18 October 1995.

World Wide Web

(2) Peter Limb, "Relationships between Labour & African Nationalist/Liberation Movements in Southern Africa," [http://neal.ctstateu.edu/history/world_history/archives/limb-l.html], May 1992.

FTP Site

(3) Gregor Heinrich, [100303.100@compuserve.com], "Where There Is Beauty, There is Hope: Sao Tome e Principe," [[ftp.cs.ubc.ca/pub/local/FAQ/african/gen/saoep.txt](ftp://ftp.cs.ubc.ca/pub/local/FAQ/african/gen/saoep.txt)], July 1994.

(4) Sonya Legg, [legg@harquebus.cgd.ucar.edu], "African history book list," in [soc.culture.african], 5 September 1994.

Gopher Site

(5) "Democratic Party Platform, 1860," [wiretap.spies.com Wiretap Online Library/civic & Historical/Political Platforms of the U.S.], 18 June 1860.

(6) Barbara Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, "Making Difference," [gopher.uic.edu The Researcher/History/H-Net/H-Amstdy (American Studies)/Essays & Discussions About American Studies], 20 July 1995.

Usenet Group Messages

(7) Thomas Dell, [dell@wiretap.spies.com] "[EDTECH] EMG: Sacred Texts (Networked Electronic Versions)," in [alt.etext], 4 February 1993.

E-Mail Messages

(8) Mel Page, [pagem@etsuarts.east-tenn-st.edu], "African dance...and Malawi," private e-mail message to Masankho Banda, [mbanda@igc.apc.org], 28 November 1994.

Additional Source Material on Internet Citations

Dodd, Sue A. "Bibliographic References for Computer Files in the Social Sciences: A Discussion Paper." [gopher://info.monash.edu.au:70/00/handy/cites]. Revised May 1990. (Published in *IASSIST Quarterl*, 14, 2(1990): 14-17.)

Li, Xia and Nancy Crane. *Electronic Style: A Guide to Citing Electronic Information*. Westport: Meckler, 1993.

University of Chicago Press *Chicago Guide to Preparing Electronic Manuscripts: for Authors and Publishers*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.

Walker, Janice R. "MLA-Style Citations of Internet Sources."
[\[http://www.cas.usf.edu/english/walker/janice.html\]](http://www.cas.usf.edu/english/walker/janice.html). April 1995.

General Notes

- Subsequent citations of previously cited works should include author's last name, shortened title, and page number(s).
- When using Ibid do not underline or italicize but be sure to include a period after Ibid.
- Do not use "p." or "pp." to indicate pages. The page number(s) alone will suffice.